

DESCRIPTION OF TABLES AND CHARTS.

Table I gives the data ordinarily needed for climatological studies for about 158 Weather Bureau stations, making simultaneous observations at 8 a. m. and 8 p. m., daily, 75th meridian time, and for about 41 others making only one observation. The altitudes of the instruments above ground are also given.

Table II gives a record of precipitation, the intensity of which at some period of the storm's continuance equaled or exceeded the following rates:

Duration (minutes)	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	60
Rate per hour (inches)	3.00	1.80	1.40	1.20	1.08	1.00	0.94	0.90	0.87	0.84	0.80

It is impracticable to make this table sufficiently wide to accommodate on one line the record of accumulated falls that continue at an excessive rate for several hours. In this case the record is broken at the end of each 50 minutes, the accumulated amounts being recorded on successive lines until the successive rate ends.

In cases where no storm of sufficient intensity to entitle it to a place in the full table has occurred the greatest precipitation of any single storm has been given, also the greatest hourly fall during that storm.

The tipping-bucket mechanism is *dismounted* and removed when there is danger of snow or water freezing in the same. Table II records this condition by entering an asterisk (*).

Table III gives, for about 30 stations of the Canadian Meteorological Service, the means of pressure and temperature, total precipitation and depth of snowfall, and the respective departures from normal values except in the case of snowfall.

Chart I.—Hydrographs for several of the principal rivers of the United States.

Chart II.—Tracks of centers of high areas; and

Chart III.—Tracks of centers of low areas. The roman numerals show the chronological order of the centers. The figures within the circles show the days of the month; the letters *a* and *p* indicate, respectively, the observations at 8 a. m. and 8 p. m., 75th meridian time. Within each circle is also given (Chart II) the last three figures of the highest barometric reading or (Chart III) the lowest reading reported at or near the center at that time, and in both cases as reduced to sea level and standard gravity.

Chart IV.—Temperature departures. This chart presents the departures of the monthly mean temperatures from the monthly normals. The normals used in computing the departures were computed for a period of 33 years (1873 to 1905) and are published in Weather Bureau Bulletin "R," Washington, 1908. Stations whose records were too short to justify the preparation of normals in 1908 have been provided with normals as adequate records became available, and all have been reduced to the 33-year interval 1873-1905. The shaded portions of the chart indicate areas of positive departures and unshaded portions indicate areas of negative departures. Generalized lines connect places having approximately equal departures of like sign. This chart of monthly

temperature departures in the United States was first published in the MONTHLY WEATHER REVIEW for July, 1909.

Chart V.—Total precipitation. The scale of shades showing the depth is given on the chart. Where the monthly amounts are too small to justify shading and over sections of the country where stations are too widely separated or the topography is diversified to warrant reasonable accuracy in shading, the actual depths are given for a limited number of representative stations. Amounts less than 0.005 inch are indicated by the letter T, and no precipitation by 0.

Chart VI.—Percentage of clear sky between sunrise and sunset. The average cloudiness at each Weather Bureau station is determined by numerous personal observations between sunrise and sunset. The difference between the observed cloudiness and 100 is assumed to represent the percentage of clear sky, and the values thus obtained are the basis of this chart. The chart does not relate to the nighttime.

Chart VII.—Isobars and isotherms at sea level and prevailing wind directions. The pressures have been reduced to sea level and standard gravity by the method described by Prof. Frank H. Bigelow on pages 13-16 of the REVIEW for January, 1902. The pressures have also been reduced to the mean of the 24 hours by the application of a suitable correction to the mean of the 8 a. m. and 8 p. m. readings at stations taking two observations daily, and to the 8 a. m. or the 8 p. m. observation, respectively, at stations taking but a single observation. The diurnal corrections so applied will be found in the Annual Report of the Chief of the Weather Bureau, 1900-1901, volume 2, Table 27, pages 140-164.

The isotherms on the sea-level plane have been constructed by means of the data summarized in chapter 8 of volume 2 of the annual report just mentioned. The correction, $t_0 - t$, or temperature on the sea-level plane minus the station temperature as given by Table 48 of that report, is added to the observed surface temperature to obtain the adopted sea-level temperature.

The prevailing wind directions are determined from hourly observations at the great majority of the stations; a few stations having no self-recording wind-direction apparatus determine the prevailing direction from the daily or twice-daily observations only.

Chart VIII.—Total snowfall. This is based on the reports from regular and cooperative observers and shows the depth in inches and tenths of the snowfall during the month. In general, the depth is shown by lines inclosing areas of equal snowfall, but in special cases figures are also given. Chart VIII is published only when the general snow cover is sufficiently extensive to justify its preparation.

Chart IX.—Average values of pressure, temperature, and prevailing wind directions, and storm tracks over the North Atlantic Ocean, for the corresponding month of last year.

TABLE I.—Climatological data for Weather Bureau stations, April, 1916.

Districts and stations.	Elevation of instruments.			Pressure.			Temperature of the air.						Precipitation.			Wind.			Maximum velocity.																	
	Barometer above sea level.	Thermometer above ground.	Anerometer above ground.	Station, reduced to mean of 24 hours.	Sea-level reduced to mean of 24 hours.	Departure from normal.	Mean max.+mean min.+2.	Max. date.	Mean maximum.	Minimum.	Date.	Mean minimum.	Greatest daily range.	Mean wet thermometer.	Total.	In.	Miles.	Prevailing direction.	Miles per hour.	Clear days.	Average cloudiness, tenths.	Total snowfall.	Show on ground at end of month.													
	Ft.	Ft.	Ft.	In.	In.	In.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	%	In.	—	—	Date.	Direction.	Date.	0-10	6.6	In.	In.													
New England.							43.3	—	0.4	39.8	+ 1.5	58	16	46	25	10	34	27	36	32	78	2.57	—	0.4	13	9,742	ne.	50	ne.	9	5	8	17	7.2	6.5	...
Eastport.	76	67	85	29.81	29.89	— .04	39.8	+ 1.5	58	17	49	17	4	29	37	30	35	23	33	32	73	5.56	+ 2.4	14	7,172	nw.	32	ne.	23	7	9	14	6.2	7.9	...	
Greenville.	1,070	6	23.74	29.93	— .03	39.2	+ 1.5	63	17	49	17	4	29	37	30	35	23	33	32	73	5.56	+ 2.4	14	7,172	nw.	32	ne.	23	7	9	15	6.4	7.6	...		
Portland, Me.	103	82	117	29.80	29.93	— .03	41.1	+ 1.2	59	13	48	27	10	35	32	33	33	33	32	73	5.56	+ 2.4	14	7,172	nw.	32	ne.	23	7	9	15	6.4	7.6	...		
Concord.	288	70	29.80	29.91	— .03	43.0	+ 0.5	70	30	52	25	8	34	37	37	37	37	37	37	73	5.56	+ 2.4	14	7,172	nw.	32	ne.	23	7	9	15	6.4	7.6	...		
Burlington.	404	11	48	29.48	29.94	— .07	43.0	+ 2.3	67	30	51	25	3	35	33	33	33	33	33	73	1.85	0.0	0.2	12	4,770	sw.	39	s.	27	n.	9	4	14	7.1	12.3	...
Northfield.	876	12	80	28.98	29.94	— .05	40.8	+ 0.6	69	30	51	20	6	30	41	37	37	37	37	73	1.94	— 0.2	12	4,770	sw.	32	nw.	18	9	14	7.6	11.3	...			
Boston.	125	115	188	29.77	29.91	— .06	45.8	+ 0.3	63	1	52	32	8	38	24	41	36	35	35	73	5.51	+ 1.0	14	8,221	nw.	30	ne.	50	18	9	14	6.1	4.2	...		
Nantucket.	12	14	90	28.87	29.93	— .09	42.8	+ 1.4	57	16	48	29	1	37	19	40	37	36	36	73	2.90	+ 0.3	17	11,131	sw.	50	ne.	14	9	14	6.3	0.2	...			
Block Island.	26	11	46	29.87	29.90	— .08	42.4	+ 1.4	56	19	47	32	8	37	17	30	37	36	36	73	3.96	+ 0.3	16	12,771	sw.	48	nw.	18	10	5	15	6.4	0.4	...		
Narragansett Pier.	9						42.9	— 1.7	62	19	50	29	8	36	24	30	37	36	36	73	3.95	— 1.7	17	15,144	sw.	48	nw.	18	8	8	14	6.5	4.7	...		
Providence.	180	215	251	29.72	29.90	— .05	44.5	+ 2.1	67	16	52	32	9	37	35	39	33	70	2.89	— 0.9	14	10,160	nw.	48	nw.	18	6	8	14	6.5	7.0	...				
Hartford.	159	122	140	29.74	29.92	— .07	45.9	+ 0.8	73	30	54	31	9	38	34	40	34	69	2.93	— 0.6	13	6,134	sw.	33	nw.	18	6	8	15	6.4	3.3	...				
New Haven.	106	117	155	29.80	29.92	— .07	46.6	+ 0.2	87	29	54	31	9	39	25	41	37	74	3.00	— 0.8	16	7,593	n.	40	nw.	12	7	8	15	6.4	2.7	...				
Middle Atlantic States.				50.4	— 0.3																68	2.44	+ 0.2								6.2					
Albany.	97	102	115	29.82	29.93	— .07	45.8	0.0	76	30	54	30	3	38	34	40	34	68	3.52	+ 1.1	17	5,622	nw.	30	s.	1	10	6	14	5.7	2.1	...				
Binghamton.	871	10	39	28.99	29.93	— .09	45.3	+ 0.9	76	21	53	28	11	37	37	37	37	63	1.44	+ 1.4	18	2,094	nw.	26	nw.	14	3	11	16	7.1	4.0	...				
New York.	314	414	454	29.58	29.93	— .07	47.1	+ 1.0	69	30	54	30	9	40	26	41	34	65	3.28	0.0	14	12,471	nw.	22	nw.	13	6	9	15	7.0	3.3	...				
Harrisburg.	374	94	104	29.56	29.93	— .06	50.4	+ 0.3	75	21	59	31	8	42	29	44	38	70	2.61	+ 0.2	12	5,701	nw.	40	nw.	14	5	11	14	6.6	6.0	...				
Philadelphia.	117	123	190	29.82	29.95	— .06	51.4	+ 0.6	73	21	60	32	8	43	32	44	38	65	2.97	+ 0.1	12	8,371	nw.	42	nw.	14	7	8	15	6.4	5.1	...				
Reading.	325	81	98	29.61	29.96	— .06	50.0	— 1.1	77	30	59	31	8	41	31	42	34	62	3.97	+ 0.3	14	5,841	n.	37	nw.	14	3	9	13	7.2	7.0	...				
Scranton.	805	111	119	29.08	29.95	— .06	47.2	+ 0.1	75	21	56	30	11	38	34	42	37	73	4.19	+ 1.5	18	5,509	n.	37	w.	18	4	11	15	6.9	3.0	...				
Atlantic City.	52	37	48	29.89	29.95	— .05	47.2	+ 0.4	64	14	51	33	7	41	24	29	38	74	1.85	+ 1.1	13	6,211	nw.	24	nw.	14	5	15	8	17	6.9	0.1	...			
Cape May.	18	13	49	29.95	29.97	— .02	49.4	+ 1.0	67	30	56	36	9	43	23	42	42	89	3.47	— 1.2	15	7,040	nw.	50	nw.	15	8	14	8	5.5		...				
Sandy Hook.	22	10	57	29.91	29.93	— .03	45.8	— 0.3	63	29	51	32	9	41	30	42	36	69	2.67	— 0.6	15	9,244	nw.	52	nw.	14	6	9	15	6.5	3.4	...				
Trenton.	190	159	183	29.73	29.93	— .04	48.8	— 0.3	76	30	57	32	9	41	30	42	36	63	2.67	— 0.6	15	9,244	nw.	52	nw.	14	6	5	19	7.0	5.4	...				
Baltimore.	123	100	113	29.83	29.96	— .05	52.6	+ 0.4	78	21	61	32	8	44	27	45	38	63	3.68	+ 0.4	12	5,321	nw.	48	nw.	14	8	10	12	6.1	5.0	...				
Washington.	112	62	85	29.84	29.96	— .06	53.4	+ 0.3	85	21	64	32	9	43	37	45	38	61	2.96	— 0.3	13	4,755	nw.	46	nw.	14	9	9	12	6.1	1.8	...				
Lynchburg.	681	153	188	29.22	29.96	— .06	54.7	+ 1.7	69	20	66	31	8	43	35	47	39	62	1.94	— 1.2	12	6,137	nw.	51	nw.	14	8	16	6	5.6	1.1	...				
Norfolk.	91	170	205	29.87	29.98	— .05	56.4	+ 0.4	86	26	65	36	10	48	31	45	42	67	1.95	— 1.8	9	10,640	n.	62	w.	14	12	13	5	4.7		...				
Richmond.	141	11	52	29.81	29.98	— .06	55.8	+ 1.4	87	20	67	33	8	45	33	48	41	64	1.94	— 1.5	8	6,776	s.	46	sw.	21	10	12	8	5.3	T.	...				
Wytheville.	2,293	49	55	27.60	29.93	— .05	49.5	+ 2.5	79	20	59	24	10	38	44	39	73	1.92	— 1.7	12	5,715	w.	38	nw.	14	9	10	11	5.2	6.4	...					
South Atlantic States.				61.0	— 0.2																64	1.88	— 1.6								4.3					
Asheville.	2,255	70	84	27.64	29.99	— .05	52.8	+ 1.1	81	13	63	26	10	43	39	45	38	63	1.35	— 2.7	12	7,085	nw.	36	e.	3	10	11	9.5	5.3	0.4	...				
Charlotte.	773	153	161	29.15	29.99	— .04	59.0	+ 0.2	86	12	69	33	10	49	28	41	51	75	2.82	— 1.6	9	11,704	nw.	46	n.	6	8	16	6	5.5		...				
Hatteras.	11	12	50	29.95	29.98	— .05	57.7	+ 0.3	77	14	64	42	10	52	19	53	49	75	2.00	— 2.6	14	8,177	nw.	46	n.	16	9	5	5	5.5		...				
Manteo.	12	4	46				54.8	— 0.3	86	14	65	35	7	45	37	45	37	63	2.00	— 2.6	14	8,177	nw.	38	n.	14	8	13	9	5.9		...				
Raleigh.	376	103	110	29.58	29.98	— .05	58.7	+ 0.3	86	20	69	35	10	45	31	49	40	66	2.32	— 1.2	8	6,699	n.	38	n.	14	8	13	9	5.9		...				
Wilmington.	78	81	91	29.91	29.98	— .04	60.2	+ 0.2	82	14	70	35	10	51	30	52	47	68	1.21	— 1.6	9	6,194	n.	32	n.	21	14	13	3	3.8		...				
Charleston.	48	11	92	29.95	30.00	— .03	61.0	+ 0.2	82	14	72	35	10	56	30	56	50	68	2.35	— 0.6	8	5,401	s.	38	s.	21	18	9	3	3.0</						

MONTHLY WEATHER REVIEW.

APRIL, 1916

TABLE I.—*Climatological data for Weather Bureau stations, April, 1916—Continued.*

Districts and stations.	Elevation of instruments.			Pressure.			Temperature of the air.						Precipitation.			Wind.			Average cloudiness, tenths.	Total snowfall.									
	Barometer above sea level.	Thermometer above ground.	Anemometer above ground.	Station reduced to mean of 24 hours.	Sea-level reduced to mean of 24 hours.	Departure from normal.	Mean max + mean min.	Maximum.	Date.	Mean maximum.	Minimum.	Date.	Mean minimum.	Greatest daily range.	Mean wet thermometer.	Mean temperature of the dew point.	Total movement.	Prevailing direction.	Miles per hour.	Date.	Clear days.	Partly cloudy days.	Cloudy days.						
<i>Ohio Valley and Tennessee.</i>							53.3 — 1.4									67	2.34 — 1.2							6.7					
Chattanooga.	762	189	213	29.21	30.02	— .03	59.2 — 0.8	84	20	69	33	10	49	32	50	43	61	2.55 — 1.8	12	6,707	n.w.	49	n.w.	20	10	9	11	9	5.4
Knoxville.	996	93	100	25.94	30.00	— .03	57.4 — 0.0	55	29	68	29	19	47	36	48	40	58	2.03 — 2.6	13	4,319	sw.	26	sw.	8	12	9	12	6.1	0.1
Memphis.	399	76	97	29.61	30.03	+ .03	60.2 — 1.6	82	18	68	36	5	52	24	52	47	66	2.32 — 2.5	9	7,200	s.	38	n.w.	8	11	5.2	T.		
Nashville.	546	168	191	29.43	30.02	+ .01	57.2 — 1.9	84	13	67	32	9	45	34	49	43	61	2.49 — 1.9	10	7,916	w.	62	w.	20	11	8	11	5.7	T.
Lexington.	989	193	230	28.91	29.99	— .03	52.4 — 1.3	79	20	61	29	9	44	24	52	47	66	1.01 — 2.3	10	10,724	sw.	56	w.	20	6	13	10	6.1	3.1
Louisville.	525	219	255	29.42	30.01	— .00	54.0 — 2.2	81	19	62	30	9	46	31	47	42	66	1.99 — 1.5	12	9,435	n.w.	47	s.	19	7	13	10	6.1	2.0
Evansville.	431	139	175	29.53	30.00	— .00	54.2 — 2.2	89	19	62	30	9	46	31	47	42	66	1.81 — 1.7	13	10,724	n.w.	42	n.w.	17	4	17	13	6.5	2.6
Indianapolis.	822	194	230	29.09	29.99	— .01	50.5 — 1.9	78	19	59	28	9	43	35	44	38	66	1.39 — 1.0	11	8,529	n.w.	41	se.	20	2	19	9	7.2	1.1
Terre Haute.	575	96	129	29.35	29.98	— .00	51.6 — 1.6	81	19	61	28	9	43	35	45	40	69	2.51 — 0.4	14	6,713	sw.	36	w.	17	3	10	17	7.1	4.5
Cincinnati.	628	11	51	29.29	29.98	— .03	51.6 — 1.7	80	19	61	30	9	43	35	45	40	69	2.33 — 0.5	15	8,770	n.w.	51	n.w.	17	9	12	9	5.9	2.0
Columbus.	524	173	222	29.09	29.97	— .05	49.9 — 1.1	79	20	58	27	7	42	30	45	41	74	2.33 — 0.5	15	8,508	sw.	52	sw.	20	2	10	18	7.5	2.6
Dayton.	899	151	216	28.99	29.95	— .00	50.2 — 1.5	78	19	58	29	8	42	30	44	40	71	2.38 — 0.5	16	8,490	n.w.	53	n.w.	14	2	6	22	8.2	5.7
Pittsburgh.	842	353	410	29.05	29.96	— .06	49.2 — 1.8	82	20	58	27	7	41	29	43	37	66	2.54 — 0.4	12	3,565	w.	28	w.	14	1	8	21	8.2	2.4
Elkins.	1,940	41	50	27.92	29.99	— .04	48.0 — 0.7	83	20	59	23	7	37	42	42	36	70	3.43 + 0.1	15	4,557	n.w.	39	n.w.	14	7	8	15	6.6	1.0
Parkersburg.	638	77	84	29.33	29.99	— .04	52.5 — 0.5	86	20	61	32	7	44	32	46	40	67	2.94 — 0.1	15	4,557	n.w.	39	n.w.	14	7	8	15	6.6	1.0
<i>Lower Lake Region.</i>							45.5 + 0.4									75	2.34 — 0.0									6.5			
Buffalo.	767	247	280	29.10	29.94	— .07	42.8 + 0.5	74	16	50	26	7	36	32	39	35	80	2.98 + 0.5	18	11,022	w.	56	w.	14	7	9	14	6.6	0.4
Canton.	449	10	61	29.43	29.92	— .08	43.8 + 1.3	72	16	52	24	3	36	35	39	36	80	1.93 + 0.4	15	7,705	sw.	43	ne.	11	8	13	6.1	7.8	
Owego.	335	76	91	29.56	29.93	— .08	42.8 — 0.1	70	18	48	29	7	36	35	39	36	80	1.58 — 0.7	19	7,202	w.	33	n.	14	4	10	9	6.3	0.3
Rochester.	523	97	113	29.38	29.96	— .05	45.8 + 1.9	75	16	53	25	7	35	35	40	35	70	2.37 — 0.1	15	6,331	n.w.	38	w.	17	6	12	6.9	0.1	
Syracuse.	587	97	113	29.30	29.94	— .07	44.4 — 0.1	71	30	52	27	8	37	34	40	34	72	1.97 — 0.3	16	8,365	n.w.	44	n.w.	18	5	10	15	6.9	3.5
Erie.	714	130	166	29.17	29.95	— .07	44.8 + 0.1	75	20	52	28	10	38	35	41	37	78	2.56 + 2.9	18	8,790	w.	52	w.	20	5	12	13	6.4	2.5
Cleveland.	762	190	201	29.13	29.98	— .06	45.9 — 0.1	75	20	53	28	7	39	37	41	37	74	2.43 + 0.1	17	8,966	w.	42	sw.	6	10	10	14	6.6	0.6
Sandusky.	629	62	103	29.28	29.95	— .07	47.2 — 0.1	76	16	54	28	10	40	31	42	37	74	1.37 — 1.2	12	9,569	w.	48	sw.	20	3	15	12	6.9	2.0
Toledo.	628	208	243	29.27	29.96	— .05	48.0 + 0.7	75	20	58	28	10	40	32	42	37	70	1.30 — 1.0	14	11,515	w.	53	w.	17	10	10	10	5.8	3.8
Fort Wayne.	856	113	124	29.04	29.97	— .07	48.3 — 1.0	73	19	57	25	7	39	33	43	39	71	2.89 — 0.1	14	8,008	sw.	40	w.	17	5	12	13	6.8	2.8
Detroit.	730	218	245	29.15	29.95	— .07	46.9 + 1.3	78	20	55	25	10	39	34	42	37	75	2.29 — 0.0	16	7,317	s.	48	n.w.	14	7	10	13	6.2	0.5
<i>Upper Lake Region.</i>							41.8 + 1.0									76	2.59 + 0.3									6.3			
Alpena.	609	13	92	23.25	29.95	— .07	40.1 + 2.1	69	29	46	23	7	34	30	37	33	79	3.01 + 0.8	16	8,555	n.w.	45	n.w.	14	7	8	15	6.3	0.6
Escanaba.	612	54	60	29.25	29.96	— .06	37.4 + 0.2	54	17	43	15	7	32	21	34	30	79	2.31 + 0.3	17	7,079	n.	33	n.w.	17	10	10	8	12	5.5
Grand Haven.	632	54	92	29.26	29.95	— .06	43.6 — 0.4	70	20	50	25	7	37	29	30	34	74	2.17 — 0.3	15	8,508	w.	33	w.	17	5	12	6.5	0.1	
Grand Rapids.	707	70	87	29.19	29.96	— .06	46.7 + 0.5	73	20	56	26	9	38	32	40	34	69	2.52 + 0.1	14	5,407	w.	36	w.	17	5	12	6.5	0.1	
Houghton.	684	62	73	29.20	29.94	— .06	36.8 — 0.1	75	28	44	11	7	30	34	44	37	74	4.49 + 2.5	16	7,376	w.	34	se.	20	7	10	13	6.4	4.4
Lansing.	573	111	62	29.00	29.95	— .05	45.7 + 0.1	78	20	56	23	7	36	34	40	35	75	1.91 — 0.6	16	5,639	n.w.	30	n.w.	14	8	9	13	6.4	0.2
Ludington.	637	60	66	29.24	29.95	— .06	41.1 — 0.1	75	20	53	26	7	35	32	39	34	78	2.32 — 0.1	17	7,469	s.	37	s.	11	8	12	10	5.6	0.2
Marquette.	734	77	111	29.17	29.98	— .04	38.4 + 0.9	71	28	45	18	7	32	35	31	29	73	3.51 + 1.5	17	7,299	n.w.	38	n.w.	17	6	17	7.4	1.7	
Port Huron.	638	70	120	29.25	29.95	— .07	43.4 + 1.2	75	20	51	26	10	35	32	39	35	78	1.83 — 0.2	17	8,748	n.w.	34	n.w.	14	9	5	19	6.0	0.8
Saginaw.	641	48	82	29.25	29.95	— .05	45.5 — 1.7	73	20	54	26	7	37	39	41	36	75	1.43 — 1.3	16	7,594	n.w.	37	n.w.	14	6	12	6.5	0.2	
Sault Ste. Marie.	614	11	61	23.26	29.97	— .06	37.6 + 1.9	68	29	45	15	7	31	33	34	30	78	3.18 + 1.1	16	6,631	w.	39	n.w.	17	8	12	12	6.8	12.1
Chicago.	323	140	310	29.08	29.97	— .04	43.0 + 2.6	67	29	51	27	8	35	37	34	31	72	2.39 — 0.0	12	9,111	ne.	48	n.w.	17	4	9	17	7.2	T.
Green Bay.	617	109	144	29.26	29.93	— .08	43.0 + 3.0	67	29	50	27	8	35	37	34	30	76	3.27 + 1.1	9	11,355	ne.	53	ne.	19	8	11	11	5.7	1.4
Milwaukee.	651	119	133	29.21	29.95	— .04	44.8 + 3.0	60	29	52	23	6	37	34	40	37	80	2.66 — 0.0	12	9,079	w.	39	ne.	19	13	6	11	5.3	1.4
Duluth.	1,133	11	47	28.74	29.98	— .03	38.0 — 0.4	66	28	46	8	6	30	28	34	31													

TABLE I.—Climatological data for Weather Bureau stations, April, 1916—Continued.

Districts and stations.	Elevation of instruments.			Pressure.			Temperature of the air.			Precipitation.			Wind.																			
	Barometer above sea level.	Thermometer above ground.	Anemometer above ground.	Station, reduced to mean of 24 hours.	Sea-level reduced to mean of 24 hours.	Departure from normal.	Mean max. + mean min. + 2.	Departure from normal.	Mean maximum.	Minimum.	Date.	Mean minimum.	Greatest daily range.	Mean wet thermometer temperature of the dew point.	Total.	Departure from normal.	Days with 0.01 or more.	Total movement.	Prevailing direction.	Maximum velocity.	Clear days.	Partly cloudy days.	Cloudy days.	Average cloudiness, tenths.	Total snowfall.							
<i>Northern Slope.</i>							43.4 + 0.6							61	0.32	- 0.8								4.5								
Havre.	2,505	11	44	27.35	30.00	+ .07	43.5 + 1.1	S4	27	57	17	7	30	51	37	29	63	0.69	- 0.3	6	8,485	sw.	42	w.	21	12	15	3	4.5	0.1		
Helena.	4,110	87	114	25.80	30.02	+ .05	44.2 + 2.2	S2	27	55	25	30	33	37	36	26	54	1.65	+ 0.5	9	7,158	sw.	39	s.w.	21	7	15	3	5.5	9.7		
Kalispell.	2,982	11	34	26.95	30.03	+ .07	43.5 + 1.0	S7	26	55	26	30	32	42	36	29	64	0.73	- 0.3	3	3,852	w.	26	s.w.	27	7	15	3	5.8	T.		
Miles City.	2,371	28	48	27.49	30.06	+ .10	46.2 + 1.5	S2	27	59	18	8	33	45	38	31	62	0.22	- 1.0	4	4,932	n.	30	n.w.	12	13	11	6	4.3	1.3		
Rapid City.	3,259	50	58	26.60	30.08	+ .11	42.8 + 0.7	S2	11	53	12	8	33	39	36	28	53	1.24	- 1.1	11	7,387	n.	44	n.	7	3	12	15	6.9	2.4		
Cheyenne.	6,088	84	101	23.96	29.98	+ .07	40.2 + 1.4	S2	28	52	12	8	29	40	33	27	64	0.48	- 1.4	8	9,213	n.	42	n.	48	sw.	23	8	18	6	5.4	3.0
Lander.	5,372	60	68	24.61	29.98	+ .05	43.5 + 1.3	S2	27	57	17	8	30	43	33	24	54	0.62	- 1.8	4	4,358	w.	35	n.w.	6	8	9	13	5.8	7.3		
Sheridan.	3,790	10	47	26.11	30.04		43.2 + 1.3	S2	27	55	20	8	31	47	36	29	64	2.71	....	12	4,962	n.w.	38	s.	17	9	10	11	5.6	5.9	
Yellowstone Park.	6,200	11	48	23.84	30.00	+ .04	38.4 + 1.4	S2	26	50	17	4	27	38	31	24	60	1.05	- 0.3	10	5,614	n.w.	35	n.	39	n.	7	9	12	9	5.4	3.3
North Platte.	2,821	11	51	27.08	30.02	+ .10	47.8 + 1.2	S2	11	61	19	8	35	44	30	23	63	0.72	- 1.4	7	5,935	n.										
<i>Middle Slope.</i>							50.5 - 3.2							60	2.60	- 0.4													6.1			
Denver.	5,292	106	113	24.69	29.97	+ .07	46.4 + 1.3	S2	28	58	19	8	35	34	37	28	58	1.83	- 0.2	9	5,393	se.	40	n.	12	4	15	11	6.2	11.5		
Pueblo.	4,685	80	96	25.26	29.95	+ .07	48.6 + 1.9	S2	28	62	22	8	35	48	38	29	57	2.02	+ 0.6	10	4,740	se.	39	w.	18	6	17	7	5.7	6.7		
Concordia.	1,392	50	53	28.52	30.01	+ .08	50.2 + 3.4	S1	61	21	9	40	42	43	36	66	1.82	- 0.6	9	7,146	n.w.	37	n.w.	7	1	14	15	7.4	0.9			
Dodge.	2,509	11	51	27.39	30.01	+ .11	50.2 + 4.2	S2	28	58	12	8	38	42	42	37	70	2.84	+ 1.0	9	8,570	n.w.	43	n.w.	19	10	11	9	5.5	4.9		
Wichita.	1,358	139	158	28.52	29.98	+ .06	52.2 + 4.4	S2	19	61	28	9	44	32	46	41	70	3.87	+ 1.2	9	10,969	ne.	48	n.w.	19	11	4	15	6.0	5.3		
Oklahoma.	1,214	10	47	28.69	29.98	+ .08	55.4 + 4.2	S2	19	65	27	9	46	20	49	45	74	3.15	+ 0.4	9	12,239	s.	50	s.	29	6	14	10	5.8			
<i>Southern Slope.</i>							60.2 - 2.2							48	2.31	+ 0.4												4.3				
Abilene.	1,738	10	52	28.14	29.94	+ .03	61.6 + 2.8	S2	23	73	33	9	50	37	51	43	60	5.13	+ 2.8	7	9,066	s.	38	n.w.	25	12	8	10	5.2			
Amarillo.	3,676	10	49	26.23	29.96	+ .09	52.9 + 1.7	S2	27	69	26	8	40	47	43	36	64	1.71	- 0.6	9	9,123	ne.	42	n.	7	18	7	5	4.1	T.		
Del Rio.	944	64	71	28.95	29.93	+ .04	69.2 + 0.8	S2	16	81	43	2	58	38	40	36	64	0.29	- 1.6	3	8,719	se.	42	n.	26	12	12	6	4.2			
Roswell.	3,586	75	85	26.32	29.91	+ .06	57.2 + 3.4	S2	29	72	25	8	42	45	43	26	39	1.11	+ 0.6	6	6,789	s.	40	n.w.	15	17	6	7	3.6			
<i>Southern Plateau.</i>							58.6 + 0.8							40	0.52	0.0												2.6				
El Paso.	3,762	110	133	26.13	29.86	+ .03	62.7 + 1.1	S2	17	76	34	1	50	35	46	25	31	0.20	+ 0.0	1	9,193	w.	49	ne.	30	19	10	1	2.5			
Santa Fe.	7,013	57	66	23.20	29.90	+ .06	46.6 + 1.0	S2	23	58	21	8	35	34	36	26	53	2.50	+ 1.6	7	5,905	e.	40	s.w.	19	9	15	6	4.8	13.2		
Flagstaff.	6,908	8	57	23.31	29.88	+ .04	44.2 + 2.0	S2	27	60	17	8	39	45	36	28	50	0.06	- 1.6	3	5,905	w.	45	w.	29	20	9	1	0.2			
Phoenix.	1,108	76	81	28.73	29.88	- .01	68.2 + 1.6	S2	25	85	23	8	44	1	54	41	52	36	37	0.15	- 0.3	1	3,970	e.	23	s.e.	11	20	9	1	2.4	
Yuma.	141	9	54	29.71	29.88	- .03	73.0 + 2.9	S2	27	90	47	1	56	40	58	41	33	0.01	- 0.1	1	4,177	w.	28	n.	30	28	2	0	0.6			
Independence.	3,910	11	42	25.94	29.90	- .00	56.9 + 0.2	S2	25	74	33	8	40	41	37	31	54	0.21	+ 0.1	1	5,471	n.	30	w.	17	23	6	1				
<i>Middle Plateau.</i>							50.3 + 1.4							42	0.38	- 0.8																
Breno.	4,532	74	81	25.19	30.01	+ .04	50.1 + 2.3	S2	25	64	28	12	36	39	38	26	44	0.11	- 0.5	2	5,815	w.	33	w.	18	22	6	2	4.6	T.		
Tonopah.	6,080	12	20	24.05	29.94	- .03	49.9 + 1.0	S2	27	62	21	12	39	21	37	32	38	0.68	- 1.0	2	6,986	n.w.	34	n.w.	5	13	14	3	3.7	5.0		
Winnemucca.	4,341	18	56	25.62	30.01	+ .05	49.0 + 1.9	S2	26	65	24	19	33	48	37	24	46	0.19	- 0.7	3	5,155	sw.	34	sw.	21	17	4	9	4.2			
Modena.	5,479	10	33	24.58	29.91	+ .03	48.2 + 1.3	S2	27	64	21	30	32	44	35	18	38	0.24	- 0.6	3	5,558	w.	45	s.	11	17	10	3	3.4			
Salt Lake City.	4,360	147	189	25.58	29.94	+ .02	51.6 + 1.5	S2	27	61	31	19	42	29	40	30	45	0.88	- 0.2	4	6,208	n.w.	39	n.w.	11	7	14	9	5.3	0.6		
Grand Junction.	4,602	82	96	25.33	29.90	+ .02	52.7 + 0.5	S2	28	66	7	20	40	36	49	26	42	0.20	- 0.6	4	5,323	s.e.	37	w.	18	9	13	8	5.4	0.9		
<i>Northern Plateau.</i>							49.8 + 0.8							53	0.97	- 0.4												5.4				
Baker.	3,471	48	53	26.48	30.08	+ 0.8	45.5 + 2.0	S2	26	58	23	19	31	39	59	31	62	0.85	- 0.1	8	4,794	se.	27	sw.	20	17	6	7	3.9	T.		
Boise.	2,739	75	86	27.18	30.05	+ .07	51.4 + 1.3	S2	26	63	29	5	39	36	41	29	46	0.80	- 0.4	5	4,583	sw.	30	n.w.	4	11	6	13	5.6			
Lewiston.	757	40	48	20.26	30.08	+ .09	52.2 + 0.7	S2	26	64	33	16	40	42	47	38	50	0.84	- 0.3	10	2,771	e.	26	s.w.	4	8	12	6.0				
Pocatello.	4,477	46	54	25.45	29.97	+ .03	48.0 + 1.2	S2	25	60	26	3	36	31	38	26	47	0.36	- 1.7	1	6,902	sw.	38	sw.	19	8	13	9	5.4	0.1		
Spokane.	1,929	109	110	28.00	30.07	+ .08	48.4 + 0.7	S2	26	59	31	16	38	37	41	32	58	1.16	- 0.1	9	5,083	sw.	30	sw.	21	4	11	15	6.8	3.9		
Walla Walla.	991	57	65	28.97	30.05	+ .04	53.1 + 0.3	S2	26	63	36	12	43	31	45	35	54	1.83	+ 0.1	9	4,288	s.	22	sw.	4	13	11	6	4.5			
<																																

TABLE II.—Accumulated amounts of precipitation for each 5 minutes for the principal storms in which the rate of fall equaled or exceeded 0.25 inch in any 5 minutes, or 0.80 in 1 hour, during April, 1916, at all stations furnished with self-registering gages.

Stations.	Date.	Total duration.		Total amount of precipitation.	Excessive rate.		Amount before excessive rate began.	Depths of precipitation (in inches) during periods of time indicated.													
		From—	To—		Began—	Ended—		5 min.	10 min.	15 min.	20 min.	25 min.	30 min.	35 min.	40 min.	45 min.	50 min.	60 min.	80 min.	100 min.	120 min.
Abilene, Tex.	25-26			1.60																*	
Albany, N. Y.	22-24			0.85															0.25		
Alpena, Mich.	19-20			1.05															.29		
Amarillo, Tex.	14			0.97															.16		
Anniston, Ala.	20			0.41															.37		
Asheville, N. C.	2-3			0.65															.16		
Atlanta, Ga.	16			0.23															.21		
Atlantic City, N. J.	8-9			0.60															*		
Augusta, Ga.	29	12:15 p. m.	2:05 p. m.	0.65	12:49 p. m.	1:08 p. m.	0.02	0.11	0.27	0.42	0.53										
Baker, Oreg.	17			0.17															.14		
Baltimore, Md.	8-9			1.86															.25		
Bentonville, Ark.	20			1.05															.57		
Binghamton, N. Y.	14			0.77															.21		
Birmingham, Ala.	20			0.42															.38		
Bismarck, N. Dak.	19			0.43															.34		
Block Island, R. I.	22			0.71															.28		
Boise, Idaho.	18			0.38															*		
Boston, Mass.	22-24			1.55															.28		
Buffalo, N. Y.	12-13			0.92															*		
Burlington, Vt.	22-24			0.58															*		
Cairo, Ill.	20			1.05														.29			
Canton, N. Y.	22-23			0.58														.16			
Charles City, Iowa	18-20			1.12														*			
Charleston, S. C.	3	d. n. a. m.	d. n. a. m.	1.28	2:27 a. m.	3:04 a. m.	.02	.07	.11	.28	.42	0.55	0.69	0.77	0.81				.35		
Charlotte, N. C.	5			0.74																	
Chattanooga, Tenn.	16	1:48 p. m.	5:02 p. m.	0.47	2:15 p. m.	2:35 p. m.	.01	.23	.34									*			
Cheyenne, Wyo.	12			0.17															.23		
Chicago, Ill.	18-19			0.52																	
Cincinnati, Ohio	20	6:53 p. m.	9:50 p. m.	0.57	7:09 p. m.	7:15 p. m.	.01	.29	.31												
Cleveland, Ohio	16			0.47															.38		
Columbia, Mo.	30			0.60															.26		
Columbia, S. C.	3			0.54															.31		
Columbus, Ohio	26-27			0.96															.16		
Concord, N. H.	23-24			1.22															.14		
Concordia, Kans.	19-20			0.51															.20		
Corpus Christi, Tex.	24			0.36															.34		
Davenport, Iowa	19-20			0.47															.31		
Dayton, Ohio	20			0.92															.32		
Del Rio, Tex.	26			0.20															*		
Denver, Colo.	29-30			0.82															*		
Des Moines, Iowa	29-30			1.21															*		
Detroit, Mich.	13	4:55 p. m.	7:10 p. m.	0.41	6:34 p. m.	6:44 p. m.	.03	.10	.36										.10		
Devils Lake, N. Dak.	18-19			0.51															*		
Dodge City, Kans.	4-5			1.29																	
Dubuque, Iowa	19	5:42 p. m.	7:05 p. m.	0.48	6:10 p. m.	6:17 p. m.	.01	.34	.39										.23		
Duluth, Minn.	19-21			2.04																	
Durango, Colo.																					
Eastport, Me.	18			0.71															.26		
Elkins, W. Va.	24-25			0.90															*		
El Paso, Tex.	1			0.20															.06		
Erie, Pa.	20	5:49 p. m.	6:45 p. m.	0.50	5:49 p. m.	6:00 p. m.	.00	.20	.44	.47											
Escanaba, Mich.	19-23			1.56															.18		
Eureka, Cal.	21			0.37															.17		
Evansville, Ind.	20			1.05															.45		
Flagstaff, Ariz.	13			0.03															*		
Fort Smith, Ark.	20	D. N. a. m.	8:50 a. m.	0.90	5:41 a. m.	6:22 a. m.	.01	.17	.20	.27	.36	.48	.54	.64	.68						
Fort Wayne, Ind.	25-27		7:10 p. m.	11:10 p. m.	0.37	8:06 p. m.	8:16 p. m.	.02	.21	.30											
Fort Worth, Tex.	23			0.36															.18		
Fresno, Cal.	11			0.02															.01		
Galveston, Tex.	1			0.99															.49		
Grand Haven, Mich.	18			0.31															.23		
Grand Junction, Colo.	19			0.13															.07		
Grand Rapids, Mich.	19			0.59															.25		
Green Bay, Wis.	19	8:45 p. m.	11:15 p. m.	0.66	10:35 p. m.	10:50 p. m.	.16	.23	.34	.46											
Hannibal, Mo.	19-21			0.42															.25		
Harrisburg, Pa.	21-22			0.90															*		
Hartford, Conn.	8-9			1.04															*		
Hatteras, N. C.	26	8:33 p. m.	9:40 p. m.	0.80	8:40 p. m.	8:54 p. m.	.02	.28	.48	.54									.20		
Havre, Mont.	11			0.55															*		
Helena, Mont.	4-5			0.77																	
Houghton, Mich.	19-23			3.19															*		
Houston, Tex.	1	11:43 a. m.	3:15 p. m.	0.88	2:39 p. m.	2:59 p. m.	.17	.15	.44	.56	.67								*		
Huron, S. Dak.	18			0.16															*		
Independence, Cal.	11			0.21															.17		
Indianapolis, Ind.	20			0.88															.27		
Iola, Kans.	13			0.58															.36		
Jacksonville, Fla.	2-3			0.27															.15		
Kalispell, Mont.	29			0.26															*		
Kansas City, Mo.	30			2.32															*		
Keokuk, Iowa	30			0.60															*		
Key West, Fla.	3			0.21															.08		
Knoxville, Tenn.	7-8			0.72															*		
La Crosse, Wis.	18-19			1.28															.36		
Lander, Wyo.	2			0.24															*		
Lansing, Mich.	13-14			0.48															.28		
Le Salle, Ill.																					
Lewiston, Idaho	4-5			0.25															.11		
Lexington, Ky.	16			0.20															.19		
Lincoln, Nebr.	19-20	6:52 p. m.	9:25 a. m.	1.83	7:11 p. m.	7:41 p. m.	.02	.09	.30	.60	.82	.91	.97								
Little Rock, Ark.	20			0.69																	

TABLE II.—Accumulated amounts of precipitation for each 5 minutes for the principal storms in which the rate of fall equaled or exceeded 0.25 inch in any 5 minutes, or 0.50 in 1 hour, during April, 1916, at all stations furnished with self-registering gages—Continued.

Stations.	Date.	Total duration.		Total amount of precipitation.	Excessive rate.		Amount before excessive rate began.	Depths of precipitation (in inches) during periods of time indicated.													
		From—	To—		Began—	Ended—		5 min.	10 min.	15 min.	20 min.	25 min.	30 min.	35 min.	40 min.	45 min.	50 min.	60 min.	80 min.	100 min.	120 min.
Meridian, Miss.	16	10:07 a.m.	2:30 p.m.	0.80	10:16 a.m.	10:31 a.m.	0.07	0.20	0.43	0.51	0.23
Miami, Fla.	28			0.24																0.23
Milwaukee, Wis.	18-21			0.86																0.23
Minneapolis, Minn.	20			0.53																0.22
Mobile, Ala.	{ 2	6:47 a.m.	9:10 a.m.	1.18	7:27 a.m.	8:08 a.m.	.02	.06	.17	.23	0.36	0.49	0.76	1.01	1.10	1.14
Mobile, Ala.	{ 20-21	3:10 p.m.	D.N.a.m.	3.73	12:17 a.m.	12:52 a.m.	2.07	.12	.38	.69	.97	1.17	1.37	1.48	0.08
Modena, Utah.	12			0.08																0.51
Montgomery, Ala.	2-3			0.98																14
Moorhead, Minn.	19-21			1.25																0.01
Mount Tamalpais, Cal.	10-11			0.04																0.19
Mount Weather, Va.																				0.19
Nantucket, Mass.	14-15			0.82																0.25
Nashville, Tenn.	20	4:30 p.m.	8:40 p.m.	1.40	4:40 p.m.	4:58 p.m.	.01	.10	.34	.44	.50	*
New Haven, Conn.	14-15			0.98																0.29
New Orleans, La.	16	11:45 a.m.	3:30 p.m.	1.03	12:35 p.m.	12:50 p.m.	.14	.10	.25	.38	0.25
New York, N. Y.	14			1.37																0.25
Norfolk, Va.	5-6			1.17																0.23
Northfield, Vt.	22-23			0.79																0.12
North Head, Wash.	19			0.87																0.23
North Platte, Nebr.	23			0.42																0.12
Oklahoma, Okla.	13-14			0.90																*
Omaha, Nebr.	18	4:10 a.m.	5:30 a.m.	1.10	4:28 a.m.	5:13 a.m.	.05	.08	.20	.38	.52	.59	.63	.86	.98	1.03	0.18
Oswego, N. Y.	20-25			0.62																*
Palestine, Tex.	1	7:02 a.m.	1:35 p.m.	0.96	7:46 a.m.	7:52 a.m.	.12	.27	.29	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.05	.....
Parkersburg, W. Va.	21	12:58 p.m.	5:20 p.m.	1.27	1:27 p.m.	1:53 p.m.	.09	.27	.37	.53	.76	.92	.96	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.10	.....
Pensacola, Fla.	20-21	8:25 a.m.	12 noon.	1.27	9:59 a.m.	10:05 p.m.	.06	.19	.33	.41	.54	.64	.67	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.15	.....
Pensacola, Fla.		9:15 p.m.	3:15 a.m.	2.12	12:56 a.m.	1:27 a.m.	.06	.17	.21	.34	.40	.51	.56	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.15	.....
Peoria, Ill.	1			0.32															0.05	.....
Philadelphia, Pa.	8-9			1.15															*	.....
Phoenix, Ariz.	13			0.15															0.10	.....
Pierre, S. Dak.	15-16			0.25															*	.....
Pittsburgh, Pa.	8-9			0.57															0.15	.....
Pocatello, Idaho.	11			0.19															0.01	.....
Point Reyes Light, Cal.	20			0.01															0.18	.....
Port Huron, Mich.	12			0.26															0.15	.....
Portland, Me.	22-24			1.77															0.17	.....
Portland, Oreg.	19-21			0.76															0.17	.....
Providence, R. I.	27-28			0.83															*	.....
Pueblo, Colo.	29-30			1.16															0.35	.....
Raleigh, N. C.	5			0.76															0.50	.....
Rapid City, S. Dak.	18-19			0.60															0.18	.....
Reading, Pa.	21	5:45 p.m.	6:33 p.m.	0.75	5:57 p.m.	6:20 p.m.	.05	.05	.19	.35	.63	.68	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.02	.....	
Red Bluff, Cal.	10			0.02															0.04	.....
Reno, Nev.	1			0.10															0.23	.....
Richmond, Va.	5-6			0.61															*	.....
Rochester, N. Y.	21-24			1.21															0.16	.....
Roseburg, Oreg.	9-11			1.23															0.15	.....
Roswell, N. Mex.	13			0.36															0.03	.....
Sacramento, Cal.	11			0.03															0.24	.....
Saginaw, Mich.	19			0.34															0.16	.....
St. Joseph, Mo.	18			0.54															0.46	.....
St. Louis, Mo.	14-16			.51															0.31	.....
St. Paul, Minn.	20			0.65															0.23	.....
Salt Lake City, Utah.	18			0.28															0.15	.....
San Antonio, Tex.	15			1.11															0.47	.....
San Diego, Cal.	12			0.01															0.01	.....
Sand Key, Fla.	3			0.28															0.14	.....
Sandusky, Ohio.	20			0.22															0.16	.....
San Francisco, Cal.	†																		0.08	.....
San Jose, Cal.	10			0.06															0.08	.....
San Luis Obispo, Cal.	10-11			0.20															0.08	.....
Santa Fe, N. Mex.	26			0.47															0.21	.....
Sault Ste. Marie, Mich.	20-21			0.72															*	.....
Savannah, Ga.	3			1.49															0.24	.....
Scranton, Pa.	13			0.60															0.23	.....
Seattle, Wash.	26-28			0.79															0.20	.....
Sheridan, Wyo.	15			0.35															0.20	.....
Shreveport, La.	1			2.29															0.67	.....
Sioux City, Iowa	19			0.22															0.21	.....
Southeast Farallone, Cal.	20-21			0.54															0.08	.....
Spokane, Wash.	20-21			0.44															0.28	.....
Springfield, Ill.	20			0.67															*	.....
Springfield, Mo.	20	D. N. a.m.	10:20 a.m.	1.24	1:59 a.m.	2:08 a.m.	.13	.31	.36	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.20	.....
Syracuse, N. Y.	22-24			0.67															*	.....
Tacoma, Wash.	26-28			1.06															0.24	.....
Tampa, Fla.	17	3:13 p.m.	4:18 p.m.	0.78	3:22 p.m.	4:08 p.m.	.01	.16	.28	.31	.33	.37	.44	.55	.64	.72	.76	.....	0.24	.....
Tatocosh Island, Wash.	11-15			1.80															0.24	.....
Taylor, Tex.	1	7:54 a.m.	9:52 a.m.	2.24	7:57 a.m.	9:15 a.m.	.01	.07	.48	.82	.92	1.06	1.08	1.10	1.22	1.33	1.42	1.82	2.15	.....
Terre Haute, Ind.	16			0.24															0.15	.....
Thomasville, Ga.	2-3	3:20 p.m.	D. N. a.m.	1.73	3:55 p.m.	4:12 p.m.	.08	.13	.29	.38	.43	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	*	.....
Toledo, Ohio.	8			0.42															*	.....
Tonopah, Nev.	11			0.64															0.25	.....
Topeka, Kans.	30			0.94															0.14	.....
Valentine, Nebr.	23			0.22															0.46	.....
Vicksburg, Miss.	1-2			0.76															*	.....
Walla Walla, Wash.	10-11			1.03																	

TABLE III.—Data furnished by the Canadian Meteorological Service, April, 1916.

Stations.	Altitude above M. S. L.* Jan. 1, 1916.	Pressure.			Temperature of the air.						Precipitation.		
		Station reduced to mean of 24 hours.	Sea-level reduced to mean of 24 hours.	Depart- ture from normal.	Mean max.+ mean min.+2.	Depart- ture from normal.	Mean maxi- mum.	Mean mini- mum.	Highest.	Lowest.	Total.	Depart- ture from normal.	Total snowfall.
		Feet.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.
St. John's, N. F.	125	29.70	29.84	-0.05	37.0	+2.5	42.6	31.5	59	21	2.48	-1.68	8.2
Sydney, C. B. I.	48	29.86	29.00	+ .01	36.2	+1.2	42.9	29.5	54	17	4.04	+0.19	6.0
Halifax, N. S.	88	29.78	29.89	- .07	40.1	+2.8	47.5	32.7	62	24	5.62	+1.44	1.3
Yarmouth, N. S.	65	29.79	29.86	- .10	39.2	+0.3	45.2	33.0	59	24	2.90	-0.69	1.7
Charlottetown, P. E. I.	38	29.87	29.91	+ .01	36.9	+1.7	43.0	30.8	53	21	3.39	+0.74	11.5
Chatham, N. B.	28	29.93	29.95	+ .05	39.2	+3.7	48.4	30.1	58	20	2.47	-0.16	7.9
Father Point, Que.	20	29.92	29.94	+ .01	36.7	+3.5	42.6	30.9	52	12	0.12	-1.46	0.8
Quebec, Que.	296	29.62	29.95	- .04	40.0	+4.9	48.1	32.0	63	18	1.26	-0.83	2.7
Montreal, Que.	187	29.71	29.92	- .08	44.2	+4.5	52.1	36.3	66	22	1.58	-0.66	6.7
Stonecliffe, Ont.	489	29.32	29.94	- .08	41.7	+3.8	52.8	30.6	72	14	1.41	-0.15	0.9
Ottawa, Ont.	236	29.66	29.99	- .03	43.5	+3.5	51.9	35.1	71	20	3.34	+1.84	18.7
Kingston, Ont.	285	29.62	29.94	- .08	43.9	+3.9	51.5	36.3	64	26	3.51	+1.72	1.4
Toronto, Ont.	379	29.52	29.94	- .08	44.4	+3.6	51.9	36.9	69	25	3.24	+0.87	1.9
White River, Ont.	1,244	29.59	29.93	- .11	33.4	+0.4	44.8	22.0	62	-10	2.33	+1.08	6.0
Port Stanley, Ont.	592	29.31	29.97	- .05	41.6	+0.6	49.4	33.9	67	22	3.20	+0.73	1.1
Southampton, Ont.	656	29.24	.....	.....	41.2	+2.5	48.8	33.7	69	21	3.12	+1.32	0.1
Parry Sound, Ont.	688	29.23	29.93	- .09	41.4	+3.8	50.8	32.1	67	13	4.38	+2.67	12.0
Port Arthur, Ont.	644	29.24	29.95	- .08	37.5	+4.0	46.0	29.0	64	14	3.15	+1.43	8.8
Winnipeg, Man.	760	29.19	30.05	+ .03	37.3	+1.4	47.3	27.3	66	3	0.30	-0.75	0.2
Minnedosa, Man.	1,690	28.17	30.02	+ .01	35.9	-0.1	46.8	25.1	65	3	0.81	-0.25	4.6
Qu'Appelle, Sask.	2,115	27.70	29.99	+ .00	35.9	-1.5	45.4	26.4	68	0	1.25	+0.20	7.6
Medicine Hat, Alberta.	2,144	27.64	29.93	+ .01	46.2	+1.7	61.3	31.2	85	16	0.18	-0.56	.....
Swift Current, Sask.	2,392	27.35	29.93	- .05	41.4	+0.1	53.9	28.9	80	18	0.62	-0.31	3.8
Calgary, Alberta.	3,428	26.39	29.94	+ .04	43.0	+3.4	37.0	29.1	76	22	0.85	-0.21	3.2
Banff, Alberta.	4,521	25.35	29.96	+ .06	38.0	+4.7	48.7	27.4	69	19	2.48	+1.40	21.7
Edmonton, Alberta.	2,150	27.63	29.93	+ .04	42.1	+2.2	54.2	30.1	70	17	1.17	+0.29	2.0
Prince Albert, Sask.	1,450	28.40	29.98	+ .00	38.2	+2.1	49.9	26.6	75	2	1.21	+0.44	2.8
Battleford, Sask.	1,592	28.19	29.95	- .08	40.2	+3.0	52.3	28.0	76	15	0.73	+0.26	.....
Kamloops, B. C.	1,262	28.76	30.07	+ .14	49.7	+0.8	61.4	38.1	74	28	0.57	+0.18	.....
Victoria, B. C.	230	29.84	30.10	+ .09	48.0	+1.2	54.4	41.5	63	37	1.12	-1.25	.....
Barkerville, B. C.	4,180	25.66	30.00	+ .14	35.2	+2.1	44.5	26.0	59	12	3.50	+1.68	23.0
Hamilton, Bermuda.	151	29.83	30.00	- .05	64.0	+0.1	69.4	58.6	73	51	3.24	-0.94	.....

*The altitudes given above were furnished by the Director of the Canadian Meteorological Service, Mar. 9, 1916, and refer to cisterns of barometers at the respective stations. Where sea-level pressures and departures are italicized new reduction factors are in course of computation.—C. A., Jr.